#### Workforce & Business Development

A division of the Community Action Committee of Pike County

#### ADULT & YOUTH PROGRAMS

Training, Support, and Guidance with building your future employment needs and goals including classroom training, work experience, and on-the-job training. Must be eligible to enroll.

#### BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

Assistance, Guidance, and Support with your Business needs including one-on-one assistance and classroom training, as well as the Small Business Loan Program.

#### OHIOMEANSJOBS PIKE COUNTY

Universal job searching and recruiting assistance and support for businesses and individuals.





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#### ACCESS TO CAPITAL

Presented by:

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## FINANCING YOUR SMALL BUSINESS

#### **Traditional methods:**

- Savings
- Owner's contributions of equipment and inventory
- Borrow money from family and friends
- Borrow money from a lender

#### THE "FREE MONEY" MYTH

#### Myth

The government gives away "free money" to fund the start-up of small, for-profit businesses

#### Reality

- Most grants are awarded to nonprofit organizations
- Grants to for-profit businesses are for specific purposes, such as developing a new technology
- Most small businesses do not qualify for grant money

#### SBA LENDING PROGRAMS

- The Small Business Administration does **not** make small business loans.
- They do act as a guarantor of bank loans.
- They will guarantee to repay the loan to the bank if the small business owner fails to repay it.
- This allows banks to make loans they otherwise would not agree to make.
- The small business owner will likely be asked to personally guarantee (be responsible to repay) the loan as well.

#### THE LANGUAGE OF FINANCE

- Capital: Money, equipment or other major contribution to start a business.
- Equity (net worth): What remains when everything a company owes is subtracted from everything it owns.
- Collateral: Something of value the borrower owns and pledges if he or she fails to repay the loan.

### LENDERS: THE RISKY START-UP

The business owner...

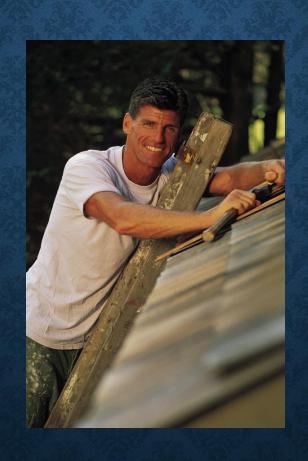
- Stands to benefit the most from success of the business
- Has the most control over the business
- Therefore, is expected to assume most (if not all) of the risk

## LENDERS: THE EXISTING BUSINESS

The lender is looking at the...

- Financial strength of the business
- Lender's relationship with business owner
- Owner's ability to manage business well
- Plan showing how money will strengthen the business
- Business's ability to repay the loan
- Secondary method of repayment (collateral)

#### GETTING A LOAN



#### **DEFINE COSTS**

#### Itemize Your Loan Request.

- What Are Your <u>Essential</u> Needs for the Loan?
  - Capital Purchases
  - Renovations
  - Equipment, Furniture, Fixtures
  - Inventory
  - Signage
  - Working Capital Needs
- If including equipment determine...
  - New or used?
  - Lease or buy?
  - Paid in full or on payment plan?
  - Service agreement?
  - Accessories required (e.g., printer cartridges, blank CDs, etc.)?
  - Shipping/freight?

#### DEVELOP A FINANCIAL PLAN

#### Your plan must...

- Show loan proceeds coming into your business
- Show the purchase of essential items
- Include repayment of the loan
- Be based on reasonable sales and expense projections
- Take into consideration seasonal fluctuations
- Lenders like to see a 3 year cash flow projection

#### FIVE C'S OF LENDING

- Character: Owner's personal integrity, usually measured through personal credit report
- Capacity: Company's financial strength and ability to repay its debt
- Capital: How much debt the company has compared to its equity
- Collateral: Secondary source of repayment (secured equipment, etc)
- Conditions: What the economy and the industry look like

#### LOAN REQUESTS: THE FOUR P'S

- Preparation: Be thorough when preparing your business plan
- Presentation: Practice your request; be able to sell yourself and your business
- Positive attitude: Project confidence; believe in your ability to succeed
- Persistence: Don't be discouraged if turned down; ask lenders what you need to do to be approved and, if possible, adjust your request

#### LOANS AND PERSONAL CREDIT

- If you apply for a business loan, your personal credit history will be examined.
- Your personal credit score will affect your ability to borrow money.
- Typically, the lower your credit score, the higher the interest rate on your loan.
- A very poor credit history may cause a lender to deny your request.
- Lenders will deny your request if you have a federal tax lien on your credit report.

#### REBUILDING BAD CREDIT

- Obtain copies of your credit report annually.
- Immediately dispute errors on your report.
- Seek consumer credit counseling from a reputable agency.
- Obtain a secured credit card; use it frequently and make timely payments.
- Pay off delinquent accounts as soon as possible.
- Start paying bills on time.
- Avoid credit repair scams.

### EMERGENCY GRANT/LOAN PROGRAMS

### GO TO BRAD BAPST PRESENTATION

## CAC OF PIKE COUNTY'S MICROENTERPRISE/SMALL BUSINESS LENDING PROGRAM

- Is a comprehensive model that offers a means to achieve economic self-sufficiency through a combination of personal and business development and loans.
- This model is aimed at those excluded from the economic mainstream.
- Emphasis is on building long-term relationships with clients by working toward development of the whole person, through business training and personal progress—and is known collectively as technical assistance.

#### LOAN PORTFOLIO STATS AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2020

- Loan Portfolio Balance: \$905,234
- Active Loans: 19
- Available to Lend: \$1,653,350

## CAC OF PIKE COUNTY'S MICROENTERPRISE/SMALL BUSINESS LENDING PROGRAM

#### • Eligible Uses:

 Machinery, equipment, inventory, insurance, advertising, promotional materials, furniture and fixtures, supplies, leasehold improvements, utilities and working capital, commercial real estate, and building renovations.
 Refinancing is permissible.

#### • Ineligible Uses:

 Prototypes, Investment institutions, land speculations, gambling, and illegal activities.

## CAC OF PIKE COUNTY'S MICROENTERPRISE/SMALL BUSINESS LENDING PROGRAM

#### • Terms:

- 20 years—Commercial Real Estate
- 10 years—Fixed Asset/Working Capital
- 5 years—Working Capital only

#### Interest Rates:

- Fixed
- 7% 10%, based on the risk of the business and borrower and vary depending on the loan type, loan amount, collateral value, and credit score.

## CAC OF PIKE COUNTY'S MICROENTERPRISE/SMALL BUSINESS LENDING PROGRAM

- All loans must be 100% collateralized
  - Valuation process used

Loan Application Fees and Closing Costs Apply

• Individuals who owe delinquent taxes, delinquent on child support, or is on probation or parole are negated to apply for a loan until matters have been rectified and proof presented.

# CAC OF PIKE COUNTY'S MICROENTERPRISE/SMALL BUSINESS LENDING PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

- Must submit a written business plan.
- Must submit personal, as well as business financial information.
  - Start-up businesses:
    - Three years of cash flow projections as well as three years of personal tax returns
  - Existing businesses:
    - Three years of financial historical information, as well as three years of personal tax returns, and three years of cash flow projections
- Applicants must provide credit report

#### CONTACT US

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